

### **Forged Prescriptions**

### What is a prescription forgery?

Forging a prescription is defined as illegally acquiring pharmaceuticals for either personal use or for trafficking (illegitimate sale or distribution). Creating a prescription (on a blank prescription form or electronically), or altering a legitimate prescription, (e.g. by increasing the quantity of a medication or adding another medication to the prescription) are all examples of a forgery.

Prescription forgery and trafficking of Controlled Drugs are contraventions of the <u>Controlled Drugs and Substances Act</u> with serious legal penalties (particularly for trafficking).

### What steps should be taken by a prescriber if a forged prescription has been dispensed?

### Confirm the forgery:

- 1. Get a copy of the forged prescription(s) for TPP Alberta-monitored drugs from the pharmacy.
- 2. Determine as many details about the forgery as possible, for example:
  - Date & time of forgery presentation to/receipt by the pharmacy
  - Patient information
- 3. Identify any discrepancies from legitimate prescriptions under your name.
- 4. Document the forgery in your records.

# Collaborate with the pharmacy that received and/or filled the forged prescription(s):

- 1. Share applicable details with the pharmacy staff so that they can identify possible future forgeries under your name.
- 2. Provide direction to the pharmacy staff on the steps you would like taken for suspected forgeries received under your name. For example, how best to contact you for verification.
- 3. Confirm who will complete notifications, as appropriate, to:
  - Law enforcement

- The Alberta College of Pharmacy (ACP)
- Health Canada

Notify TPP Alberta of the forgery:

Provide a copy of the forged prescription to <a href="mailto:TPP.Info@cpsa.ab.ca">TPP.Info@cpsa.ab.ca</a>, including details gathered and shared with the pharmacy. TPP Alberta will complete appropriate documentation.

### What steps should a pharmacist take when a forgery is suspected or confirmed?

- 1. Pharmacists should follow the guidance provided on the <u>ACP forgeries</u> webpage.
- 2. Pharmacists should collaborate with the prescriber and/or other healthcare professionals.
- 3. All confirmed forgeries for TPP-monitored drugs should be reported to TPP Alberta.
- 4. If the forgery has been dispensed, notify Health Canada, local law enforcement and contact Netcare (Pharmaceutical Information Network) for dispense record corrections, as appropriate.

# To what organizations should a forgery of a controlled drug and substance be reported?

**Health Canada** requires that all those working with controlled substances and precursor chemicals must take proper security measures. If a theft, loss or forgery of a controlled drug or substance occurs it must be reported to the local police and to the **Office of Controlled Substances**: <a href="https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/services/publications/healthy-living/loss-theft-controlled-substances-precursors.html">https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/services/publications/healthy-living/loss-theft-controlled-substances-precursors.html</a>

In Alberta, forgeries for TPP Alberta-monitored drugs should be reported to **TPP Alberta**: <u>TPP.Info@cpsa.ab.ca</u>

Additionally, it is recommended that pharmacists notify the **Alberta College of Pharmacy**: <a href="https://abpharmacy.ca/faq-category/forged-prescriptions">https://abpharmacy.ca/faq-category/forged-prescriptions</a>

#### **Alberta Law Enforcement Agencies Contact Information:**

Edmonton Police Service (EPS)
Non-Emergency Line 780-423-4567
https://www.edmontonpolice.ca/ContactEPS/EPSComplaintLine

Calgary Police Service (CPS) 403-266-1234 RCMP

Non-Emergency Lines:

Red Deer 403-406-2300 Grande Prairie 780-830-5701 Wood Buffalo 780-788-4040

Other detachments <a href="https://www.rcmp-grc.gc.ca/detach/en/find/AB">https://www.rcmp-grc.gc.ca/detach/en/find/AB</a>

#### **Alberta Health**

Note: If a person suspects that someone is using a card that is not theirs or misusing their Alberta Health Care Insurance Plan card, they may call the confidential Alberta Health tips line at 1-866-278-5104.